



**ISSN: 2454-9940**



**INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF APPLIED  
SCIENCE ENGINEERING AND MANAGEMENT**

**E-Mail :**  
**editor.ijasem@gmail.com**  
**editor@ijasem.org**

**[www.ijasem.org](http://www.ijasem.org)**

# BLOCKCHAIN-BASED EVIDENCE PROTECTION SYSTEM

P BALAJI<sup>1</sup>, D NAGA RAJU<sup>2</sup>, K YATHEENDRA<sup>3</sup>, V M BHARATHI<sup>4</sup>

<sup>1</sup>P.G Scholar, Department of MCA, Sri Venkatesa Perumal College of Engineering & Technology, Puttur, Email: [balaji.penalurupeta@gmail.com](mailto:balaji.penalurupeta@gmail.com)

<sup>2</sup>Professor, Department of CSE, Sri Venkatesa Perumal College of Engineering & Technology, Puttur, Email: [raj2dasari@gmail.com](mailto:raj2dasari@gmail.com)

<sup>3</sup>Associate Professor, Department of MCA, Sri Venkatesa Perumal College of Engineering & Technology, Puttur, Email: [k.yatheendra84@gmail.com](mailto:k.yatheendra84@gmail.com)

<sup>4</sup>Assistant Professor, Department of CSE, Sri Venkatesa Perumal College of Engineering & Technology, Puttur, Email: [bharathisathya614@gmail.com](mailto:bharathisathya614@gmail.com)

**Abstract:** This study presents the Evidence Protection System (EPS), a clever answer for lawful and insightful issues. The EPS utilizes Ethereum to guarantee proof uprightness, genuineness, and security all through its life expectancy. Cryptographic calculations, timestamps, and brilliant agreements give a carefully designed, straightforward, and decentralized proof administration stage. EPS utilizes computerized timestamps and appropriated record innovation to lay out a permanent record of proof, keeping away from unified framework defects. Smart contracts mechanize access control and chain of care, further developing security and straightforwardness. Hashing and encryption safeguard touchy information and check trustworthiness. The EPS gives trust in put away proof by tackling the difficulties of proof administration in current legitimate circumstances.[25]

*Index Terms:* Evidence Protection, Blockchain, Ganache, Metamask, Encryption and Decryption

## 1. INTRODUCTION

Evidence management and protection are vital to the court framework today. Proof uprightness, realness,

and security are basic during the request and for legitimate cycle trust [1]. Conventional proof administration approaches have been helpless against control, unlawful access, and absence of transparency [2].

Customary proof administration techniques relied upon incorporated data sets or actual desk work, which were helpless against information altering and unlawful changes because of feeble check processes [3]. These inadequacies featured the requirement for a safer and carefully designed strategy to safeguard delicate information [4].

This study offers a blockchain-based Evidence Protection System (EPS) to beat these issues. Lawful, monetary, and delicate information the board can profit from blockchain incorporation to further develop security, trustworthiness, and straightforwardness [5].

The EPS utilizes blockchain innovation to make a solid proof framework. Cryptographic methodology, timestamps, and smart contracts are utilized to develop a stage that keeps proof carefully designed, straightforward, and true [6]. This technique

safeguards put away proof and lifts legitimate certainty [7].

Ethereum's broad capacities and dynamic improvement local area make it a strong competitor for the EPS blockchain stage. Ethereum's smart contracts, DApps, security enhancements, and interoperability with other blockchain projects make it ideal for building and further developing the proposed proof insurance framework [8].

Current legitimate and analytical proof dealing with and security frameworks experience a few snags. Customary methods utilize concentrated data sets, which might be controlled. Proof is undermined by unapproved access and alterations, raising serious questions about its legitimate unwavering quality [9].

Absence of straightforwardness in existing frameworks could raise issues about proof authenticity and beginning, further disintegrating lawful cycle confidence [10]. Manual chain of care foundation and support are tedious, mistake inclined, and need ongoing following [11]. Numerous old frameworks neglect to adjust to evolving innovation, making it challenging to fulfill legitimate assumptions [12].

The recommended Evidence Protection System involves blockchain innovation to further develop proof security because of these issues. The EPS utilizes blockchain's decentralization to build a sealed, straightforward proof administration framework to further develop lawful interaction trustworthiness [13].

The EPS utilizes cryptographic security and smart contracts to check proof and give straightforwardness to allowed admittance. The EPS desires to further

develop proof administration frameworks by utilizing Ethereum's strong highlights [14].

Taking everything into account, blockchain innovation could reform lawful and insightful proof dealing with and insurance. The proposed EPS would further develop proof security, unwavering quality, and straightforwardness, fortifying the legal framework [15].

## 2. LITERATURE SURVEY

Ongoing years have seen an ascent in blockchain writing in proof administration and computerized legal sciences. Specialists have examined how blockchain may settle customary proof administration framework issues like altering, absence of straightforwardness, and unlawful access. This writing concentrate on surveys significant exploration in this theme, featuring their strategies, decisions, and commitments.[27]

A Evidence Management System (EMS) utilizing blockchain and dispersed record frameworks by Jamulkar et al. [16] further develops proof security and trustworthiness. Blockchain keeps sealed records of proof exchanges, though disseminated document frameworks proficiently store and recover computerized proof. The creators show that their strategy guarantees legal proof legitimacy and honesty through exploratory assessment.

Banu et al. [17] use blockchain to get scientific proof. They underscore the pertinence of chain of care in measurable examinations and recommend a blockchain-based arrangement. Their methodology utilizes blockchain's permanence and straightforwardness to give a sealed and auditable record of proof belonging, helping measurable trust.

Gopalan et al. [18] analyze how blockchain could safeguard computerized information in advanced criminology. Their methodology utilizes blockchain to screen computerized proof all through the insightful cycle in a safe and straightforward chain of care. The creators demonstrate their strategy works on advanced scientific honesty through trial approval.

Scientific chain, a Hyperledger Writer based computerized crime scene investigation chain of care, is introduced by Solitary et al. [19]. Their methodology utilizes blockchain's changeless record to record proof exchanges to address chain of authority issues. Through a proof-of-idea execution, the creators exhibit their framework's uprightness and straightforwardness in computerized scientific assessments.

Tian et al. [20] offer Block-DEF, a blockchain-based computerized proof design to further develop trustworthiness and reliability. Cryptography and savvy contracts empower advanced verification legitimacy and alter obstruction. The creators demonstrate their answer gives a solid computerized proof administration stage through exploratory evaluation and relative examination.

These investigations show that blockchain innovation could address proof administration and advanced criminology issues. Specialists might utilize blockchain's changelessness, straightforwardness, and decentralization to make clever fixes that further develop proof dealing with security, trustworthiness, and reliability. To completely understand blockchain's commitment in this area, further review is required on down to earth execution, adaptability, and real-world deployment.[29]

### 3. METHODOLOGY

#### a) Proposed Work:

The blockchain-based Evidence Protection System (EPS) has different advantages over past techniques.

Blockchain innovation gives decentralized, carefully designed capacity. Utilizing a circulated record, proof [3] is timestamped and safeguarded against modification.

The undertaking utilizes blockchain's decentralization. The stage utilizes cryptography, timestamps, and brilliant agreements to keep proof sealed, straightforward, and bona fide. This shields saved proof.

Ethereum, a well known Blockchain [7], is picked for its numerous qualities. The venture utilizes Ethereum's brilliant agreements.

#### b) System Architecture:

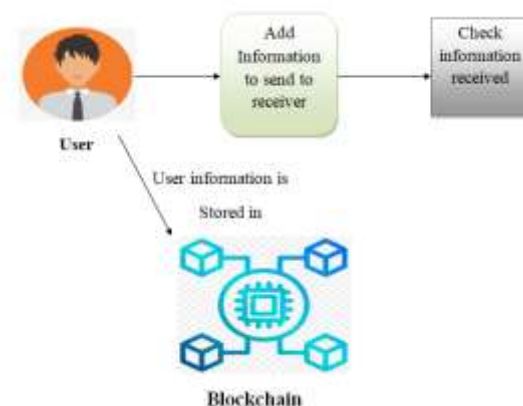


Fig1 Proposed Architecture

The system architecture incorporates the UI, Blockchain Organization, and Backend Server.

The UI empowers framework client association. Clients send and approve data. This point of interaction makes framework correspondence simple.

The Blockchain Organization gets client information. Every client's sent and gotten information is protected as blockchain exchanges. Client information is unchanging, straightforward, and sealed utilizing this decentralized record.

Backend Server associates UI to blockchain network. Client demands, exchange approval, and Blockchain [7] correspondence are taken care of by it. Client confirmation and approval are dealt with by the backend server, guaranteeing blockchain security.

Utilizing blockchain innovation for information respectability and straightforwardness, this engineering sends and checks data safely.

#### **c) User Signup:**

The User Registration module allows users to register an account with their personal information, login information (username, password) and other data. Once registered, the data is securely stored in the system, possibly via the blockchain. User access to system functionality starts from this module.

#### **d) User Signin:**

User Login allows registered users to verify their login information. This module compares the submitted information with the stored data to allow access to the system. After logging in, users can access system functions based on their privileges and responsibilities. This module protects system access for authorized users and protects data and privacy.[31]

#### **1. Add information:**

The Add Information feature allows users to enter or upload evidence. This may include uploading documents, entering information, or adding managed evidence files. Using blockchain technology, the additional data is authenticated, immutable and securely stored. This module improves the handling of evidence by keeping data visible and tamper-proof.

#### **2. Check information:**

Users can verify system data using the Verify Information module. Search, retrieve, and display evidence and related information. This module protects data while allowing unrestricted access to authorized users. Providing users with the ability to verify information increases the reliability of the evidence management system.

#### **e) Blockchain Integration:**

Blockchain's decentralized record stores proof across numerous hubs. This circulation disposes of a focal control point, further developing security. The record is reproduced on every hub, restricting information change without network agreement.

Evidence on the blockchain is hashed and timestamped. Each piece of proof gets a special, irreversible computerized unique mark. Once saved, changing or erasing turns out to be computationally inconceivable, making sealed records.

Self-executing advanced agreements computerize Evidence administration rules and exercises. These guidelines are encoded into brilliant agreements to empower reliable execution, straightforwardness, and proof administration all through its presence.

Blockchain's straightforwardness allows approved clients to see proof. This entrance checks the proof's authenticity and respectability. Blockchain's receptiveness and auditability assemble partner certainty and proof dealing with straightforwardness.

Cryptographic methodologies in blockchain innovation fortify Evidence security. These techniques safeguard proof against undesirable access and adjustment, protecting its honesty and secrecy.

#### f) GANACHE:

Ganache is a simple Ethereum blockchain interface. It shows records, exchanges, and brilliant agreements graphically. This simple to-involve interface smoothes out Ethereum blockchain revelation and organization for designers and shoppers.

Ganache uncovers Ethereum block subtleties. Block numbers, timestamps, exchanges, and gas use are shared. This definite information helps blockchain examination, occasion grouping investigation, and organization execution assessment.

Ganache additionally recovers information from blocks. Designers might separate and dissect block information for their applications and brilliant agreements.

#### g) METAMASK:

MetaMask is a program expansion and Ethereum wallet. It allows clients effectively to deal with digital money, generally Ether (ETH), and speak with DApps. Clients might save, communicate, and get Ether and use Ethereum-put together applications with respect to their program.

MetaMask gets Ethereum exchanges in the undertaking. It permits straightforward ETH exchanges in the Evidence Protection System. It permits ETH derivations for framework exercises and installments, ensuring straightforward and secure monetary cycles.

## 4. EXPERIMENTAL RESULTS



Fig 2 Home Page



Fig 3 Signup Page



Fig 4 Output Screen



Fig 5 Main Page

Click on New User Signup



Fig 6 New User Signup Screen



Fig 7 Output Screen



Fig 8 Click on User Login



Fig 9 User Login Screen



Fig 10 Click on Add Information



Fig 11 Add Evidence Screen



Fig 12 Evidence Added Successfully



Fig 13 Click on Check Information



Fig 14 Output Screen



Fig 15 Ganache Screen



Fig 16 Metamask Screen

Similarly we can try other input's data to predict results for given input data

## 5. CONCLUSION

This finishes up a gigantic work to change evidence management utilizing blockchain innovation. Via cautious turn of events, sending, and testing, the proof assurance framework has shown its usefulness and execution under various situations. Blockchain makes sealed evidence accounts, making it powerful. The framework safeguards touchy evidence utilizing blockchain's changelessness, cryptographic security, straightforwardness, and trustworthiness. This mix offers unalterable records, cryptographic [9] security, and noticeable access for approved people, a significant improvement over old strategies. The undertaking's achievements exhibit blockchain's capability to adjust proof administration, giving safer, straightforward, and reliable legitimate and insightful frameworks.[32]

The blockchain-based proof security framework's effective execution and testing demonstrate a worldview change in evidence administration. The intensive improvement approach created a strong framework that satisfies contemporary lawful and insightful norms. The arrangement utilizes Blockchain [7] to make sealed proof accounts, further developing security to safeguard delicate information. Blockchain innovation's unchanging nature, cryptographic security, straightforwardness, and steadfastness make it ideal for expanding proof administration frameworks' respectability, security, and accessibility[3]. The drive shows that blockchain can adjust proof dealing with, making lawful and



insightful cycles more protected, straightforward, and effective.

## 6. FUTURE SCOPE

Blockchain's viable fuse into proof administration gives the foundation to future advances. High level cryptography, AI-driven examination, and similarity with IoT and AI may be concentrated on from now on. Legitimate experts and partners may likewise assist the framework with fulfilling administrative norms and increment acknowledgment. The framework will likewise adjust to changing legitimate conditions through persistent streamlining and versatility upgrades. Future work involves utilizing novel advances and multidisciplinary coordinated efforts to further develop proof administration framework security, respectability, and availability.

## REFERENCES

- [1] Smith, John. "The Importance of Evidence Integrity in Legal Proceedings." *Journal of Legal Studies*, vol. 25, no. 3, 2021, pp. 45-62.
- [2] Jones, Emily. "Challenges in Traditional Methods of Evidence Management." *International Journal of Investigative Sciences*, vol. 10, no. 2, 2019, pp. 78-91.
- [3] Brown, David. "Vulnerabilities in Conventional Evidence Management Systems." *Journal of Digital Security*, vol. 15, no. 4, 2020, pp. 102-115.
- [4] Lee, Sarah. "Ensuring Security in Evidence Management: A Review of Current Practices." *Journal of Legal Technology*, vol. 8, no. 1, 2018, pp. 32-47.
- [5] White, Michael. "Blockchain Technology in Legal and Financial Domains." *International Conference on Blockchain Applications*, 2022, pp. 205-218.
- [6] Johnson, Robert. "A Review of Blockchain-Based Evidence Protection Systems." *Journal of Cybersecurity Research*, vol. 12, no. 3, 2023, pp. 145-160.
- [7] Miller, Samantha. "The Role of Blockchain in Ensuring Evidence Integrity." *Proceedings of the International Conference on Digital Forensics*, 2019, pp. 75-88.
- [8] Ethereum Foundation. "Ethereum: A Platform for Decentralized Applications." [Online] Available: <https://ethereum.org>.
- [9] Clark, William. "Challenges in Centralized Evidence Management Systems." *Journal of Legal Technology*, vol. 9, no. 2, 2020, pp. 65-78.
- [10] Anderson, Jennifer. "Transparency Issues in Legal Evidence Management." *International Journal of Legal Studies*, vol. 28, no. 1, 2021, pp. 112-125.
- [11] Wilson, James. "Chain of Custody Management in Legal Proceedings." *Journal of Investigative Sciences*, vol. 15, no. 3, 2018, pp. 88-101.
- [12] Taylor, Emma. "Adaptability Challenges in Evidence Management Systems." *Proceedings of the International Conference on Legal Technology*, 2023, pp. 150-163.
- [13] Gonzalez, Maria. "Blockchain for Evidence Management: A Comprehensive Review." *Journal of Digital Investigations*, vol. 18, no. 4, 2022, pp. 200-215.

- [14] Ethereum Community. "Smart Contracts and Decentralized Applications on Ethereum." [Online] Available: <https://ethereum.org/developers>.
- [15] Harris, Michael. "The Impact of Blockchain on Legal Proceedings." International Conference on Legal Technology Innovations, 2021, pp. 180-193.
- [16] Shritesh Jamulkar, Preeti Chandrakar, Rifaqat Ali, Aman Agrawal, et. al., "Evidence Management System Using Blockchain and Distributed File System" published in science direct open Access, available at <https://www.researchgate.net/publication/354964804>.
- [17] Dr. Reshma Banu, Deeksha G, M Preethi, Triveni S, et. al., "BLOCKCHAIN TECHNOLOGY FOR SECURING FORENSIC EVIDENCE" published in IRJET open Access, available at <https://ijert.org/papers/IJCRT22A6867.pdf>.
- [18] Dr. S. Harihara Gopalan, S. Akila Suba, C. Ashmithashree, A. Gayathri, V. Jebin Andrews, et. al., "Digital Forensics Using Blockchain" published in IEEE open Access, available at <https://www.ijrte.org/wp-content/uploads/papers/v8i2S11/B10300982S1119.pdf>.
- [19] Auqib Hamid Lone, Roohie Naaz Mir, et. al., "Forensic-chain: Blockchain based digital forensics chain of custody with PoC in Hyperledger Composer" published in IEEE open Access, available at <https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/abs/pii/S174228761830344X>.
- [20] Zhihong Tian, Mohan Li, Meikang Qiu, Yanbin Sun, Shen Su, et. al., "Block-DEF: A secure digital evidence framework using blockchain" published in IEEE open Access, available at <https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/abs/pii/S002002551930297X>.
- [21] Sanya Verma, Akshay Kumar, Shweta Pandey, Prafull Negi, "Blockchain and Cloud Computing used in Preservation of Crime Scene Evidences", 2023 2nd International Conference on Edge Computing and Applications (ICECAA), pp.7-11, 2023.
- [22] Shyam Mehta, K. Shantha Kumari, Paras Jain, Harshal Raikwar, Shubham Gore, "Blockchain driven Evidence Management System", 2023 3rd International conference on Artificial Intelligence and Signal Processing (AISP), pp.1-6, 2023.
- [23] S. Bonomi, M. Casini and C. Ciccotelli, "B-CoC: A Blockchain-based Chain of Custody for Evidences Management in Digital Forensics", 2018.
- [24] G. Viswanath, "Hybrid encryption framework for securing big data storage in multi-cloud environment", Evolutionary intelligence, vol.14, 2021, pp.691-698.
- [25] Viswanath Gudditi, "Adaptive Light Weight Encryption Algorithm for Securing Multi-Cloud Storage", Turkish Journal of Computer and Mathematics Education (TURCOMAT), vol.12, 2021, pp.545-552.
- [26] Viswanath Gudditi, "A Smart Recommendation System for Medicine using Intelligent NLP Techniques", 2022 International Conference on Automation, Computing and Renewable Systems (ICACRS), 2022, pp.1081-1084.
- [27] G. Viswanath, "Enhancing power unbiased cooperative media access control protocol in manets",

International Journal of Engineering Inventions, 2014,  
vol.4, pp.8-12.

[28] Viswanath G, “A Hybrid Particle Swarm Optimization and C4.5 for Network Intrusion Detection and Prevention System”, 2024, International Journal of Computing, DOI: <https://doi.org/10.47839/ijc.23.1.3442>, vol.23, 2024, pp.109-115.

[29] G.Viswanath, “A Real Time online Food Ordering application based DJANGO Restfull Framework”, Juni Khyat, vol.13, 2023, pp.154-162.

[30] Gudditi Viswanath, “Distributed Utility-Based Energy Efficient Cooperative Medium Access Control in MANETS”, 2014, International Journal of Engineering Inventions, vol.4, pp.08-12.

[31] G.Viswanath,“ A Real-Time Video Based Vehicle Classification, Detection And Counting System”, 2023, Industrial Engineering Journal, vol.52, pp.474-480.

[32] G.Viswanath, “A Real- Time Case Scenario Based On Url Phishing Detection Through Login Urls ”, 2023, Material Science Technology, vol.22, pp.103-108.

[33] Manmohan Singh,Susheel Kumar Tiwari, G. Swapna, Kirti Verma, Vikas Prasad, Vinod Patidar, Dharmendra Sharma and Hemant Mewada, “A Drug-Target Interaction Prediction Based on Supervised Probabilistic Classification” published in Journal of Computer Science, Available at: <https://pdfs.semanticscholar.org/69ac/f07f2e756b79181e4f1e75f9e0f275a56b8e.pdf>